

## PARKE COUNTY: Key Data Points

- The county observes a lower total birth rate than the state of Indiana overall, 9.1 versus 14.0 respectively.
- Parke County also observes a higher percentage of women delivering low birth weight babies, 8.8% versus 7.9% respectively.
- A significantly higher percentage of women in Parke county are smoking during pregnancy compared to the state percentage, 30.7% versus 18.5% respectively
- Parke county witnessed 10 accidental deaths (4 of which were motor vehicle), and 5 suicidal deaths

**Note:** All figures relate to 2004 data from the Indiana State Department of Health, unless otherwise specified

**Figure 1: Births**

	Total		White		Black		Other	
	Number	Crude Rate*	Number	Crude Rate*	Number	Crude Rate*	Number	Crude Rate*
<b>Parke County</b>	157	9.1	157	9.4	0	0(U)	0	0(U)
<b>INDIANA</b>	87,125	14.0	75,680	13.7	9,582	17.5	1,863	11.7

\* births per 1,000 population; U = unstable rate, based on fewer than 20 births

**Figure 2: Infant Mortality**

		NUMBER				RATE*		
COUNTY OF RESIDENCE	REPORTED RACE/ ETHNICITY	Live Births	Infant Deaths (< 1 yr)	Neonatal Deaths (< 28 days)	Post Neonatal Deaths (28-364 days)	Infant Deaths (< 1 yr)	Neonatal Deaths (< 28 days)	Post Neonatal Deaths (28-364 days)
<b>PARKE</b>	All Races	157	2	1	1	**	**	**
	White	157	2	1	1	**	**	**
	Black	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Other	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Hispanic	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>INDIANA</b>	All Races	87,125	702	472	230	8.1	5.4	2.6
	White	75,680	522	354	168	6.9	4.7	2.2
	Black	9,582	164	105	59	17.1	11.0	6.2
	Other	1,863	16	13	3	**	**	**
	Hispanic	7,237	65	50	15	9.0	6.9	**

\*rate per 1,000 live births \*\*Numerator is less than 20 and the rate is unstable

**Figure 3: Outcome Indicators of Mother, by Race**

		Birth Weight				During Pregnancy		
PARKE COUNTY	Total Births	% Low (< 2500 grams)	% Very Low (< 1500 grams)	% Preterm †	% PNC 1st Trimester ‡	% Alcohol	% Smoked	% Unmarried Parents
All Races	205	8.8	1	8.8	71.7	0.5	30.7(S)	36.6
White	204	8.8	1	8.8	71.6(S)	0.5	30.4(S)	36.3
Black	1	**	**	**	**	**	**	**

		Birth Weight				During Pregnancy		
INDIANA	Total Births	% Low (< 2500 grams)	% Very Low (< 1500 grams)	% Preterm †	% PNC 1st Trimester ‡	% Alcohol	% Smoked	% Unmarried Parents
All Races	86,382	7.9	1.4	9.9	80.6	0.6	18.5	37.1
White	75,422	7.2	1.2	9.5	82.1	0.6	19.1	32.6
Black	9,288	13.3	3.3	13.3	68.2	1.1	15.2	76.3

† Preterm: less than 37 weeks gestation

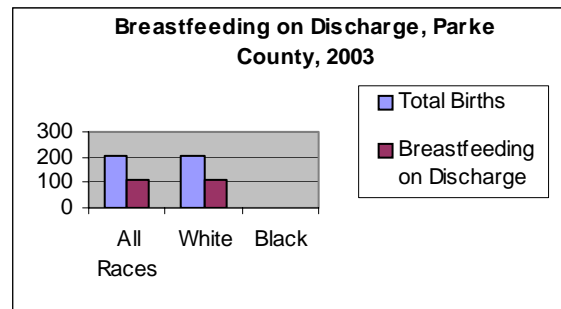
‡ PNC: Prenatal Care

'S' Significantly different than the state percent

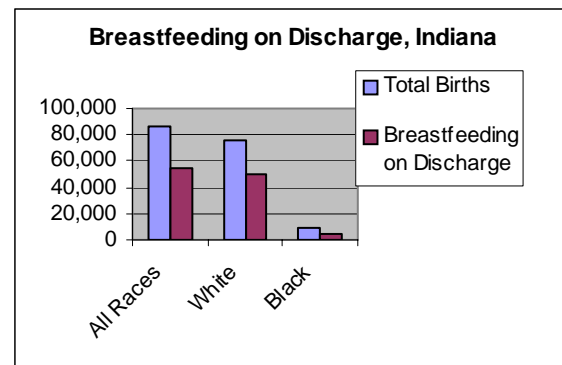
\*\*\* Outcomes for this county are suppressed due to 20 or fewer total births

**Figure 4: Breastfeeding**

PARKE COUNTY	All Races	White	Black
Total Births	205	204	1
Breastfeeding on Discharge	110	109	1
% Breastfeeding on Discharge	53.7	53.4	100



INDIANA	All Races	White	Black
Total Births	87,125	75,680	9,582
Breastfeeding on Discharge	55,556	49,825	4,269
% Breastfeeding on Discharge	63.8	65.8	44.6



**Figure 5: HIV/AIDS**

	<b>Total # of AIDS cases reported since 1982</b>	<b>Total # of HIV cases reported since 1985</b>
<b>PARKE COUNTY</b>	12	6
<b>INDIANA</b>	7,989	3,945

\*numbers current through June 2006

**Figure 6: Nutritional Risk Factors by Status,**  
Indiana WIC Clinics, Quarter Ending 09/30/2004

Local Agency: Family Health & Help Center Counties Included: Parke							
<b>Risk Factor or Status</b>	<b>Children 1-5 years of Age</b>					<b>Total</b>	<b>% within Agency</b>
	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Other		
Overweight	4	0	0	0	0	4	3.0%
At Risk for becoming Overweight	6	0	0	0	0	6	4.4%
Local Agency: State Wide Counties Included: All							
<b>Risk Factor or Status</b>	<b>Children 1-5 years of Age</b>					<b>Total</b>	<b>% within Agency</b>
	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Other		
Overweight	1,732	445	800	12	97	3,086	4.8%
At Risk for becoming Overweight	2,023	485	639	11	124	3,282	5.1%

<b>Priority Benchmarks (Parke &amp; Indiana)</b>			
<b>Demographics: Percentage of population enrolled in Medicaid, Percentage of population enrolled in Food Stamps.</b>		<b>Parke</b>	<b>Indiana</b>
1	% of Population enrolled in Medicaid as of June 2003	12.8	12.4
2	% of Population in Food Stamps Program, 2005	8.3	9.0
<b>Priority #1 (pregnancy outcomes): Average Infant Mortality Rate, Average Fetal death Rate</b>		<b>Parke</b>	<b>Indiana</b>
1	Av Total Infant Death Rate (1995-2004)	NS	7.9
2	Average Fetal Death Rate (1995-2004)	NS	6.6
<b>Priority #2 (reduce barriers): Health Professional Shortage Areas, Percentage of women with prenatal care in first trimester</b>		<b>Parke</b>	<b>Indiana</b>
1	Scores for Primary Care Health Professional Shortage Areas (HPSAs) (2005)	11	NA
2	% PNC 1st Trimester†, 2004	81.5	79.3
<b>Priority #4 (environmental): Prevalence of asthma, Childhood lead poisoning</b>		<b>Parke</b>	<b>Indiana</b>
1	Prevalence of Asthma in a Medicaid Cohort of Children age 0-17 years, 2003	9.1	10.4
2	% Estimated Lead Blood Levels (%EBLL) for Children under 6 years old FY 2005-2006	2.42	2.42
<b>Priority #5 (tobacco): Percentage of mothers who smoked during pregnancy, Percentage of Adult Smoking</b>		<b>Parke</b>	<b>Indiana</b>
1	% of mothers Smoked During Pregnancy, 2004	25.5	18.0
2	% of Adult Smoking in 2003	28.4	29.3
<b>Priority #7 (adolescent risk behaviors): Adolescent deaths due to motor vehicle accidents, Chlamydia rates (ages 15-24).</b>		<b>Parke</b>	<b>Indiana</b>
1	Number of Adolescent (15-24) deaths due to Motor vehicle accidents (2002-2004)	4	771
2	Chlamydia rates per 100,000 county specific population (15-24yrs of Age)	470.36	1602.35
<b>Priority #8 (obesity): Obesity in pregnant women</b>		<b>Parke</b>	<b>Indiana</b>
1	Number of Obese Pregnant Women In Indiana, 2004	2	2,827
<b>Priority #9 (domestic violence, childhood injury): Child deaths due to Injury, Child abuse and neglect rates</b>		<b>Parke</b>	<b>Indiana</b>
1	Child deaths due to Injury 1-14yrs (2002-2004)	1	279
2	Child Abuse and Neglect per 1,000 Population under age 18, 2004	10	13.5
<b>Priority #10 (To improve racial and ethnic disparities in women of childbearing age, mothers, and children's health outcomes): Percentage of Hispanic Population of any Race, LBW Disparity Ratio</b>		<b>Parke</b>	<b>Indiana</b>
1	% of Hispanic Population of any Race, 2005	0.6	4.5
2	Low Birth Weight Disparity Ratio (B/W) (1995-2004)	NS	1.88
<b>Source:</b> Data Analysis Team, ISDH; Health Resources and Service Administration; Indiana Prevention Resource Center; Data analysis team, Office of Medicaid Policy & Planning. Notes: 1. NS= Not Stable 2. NA = Not Available 3. Infant Mortality rate and Fetal Death rate is for 1000 live births. 4. Low Birth Weight: Birth Weight Less than 2,500grams. 5. HPSA Score ranges 1 – 25. The higher the score, the higher the need. 6. EBLL: Ten (10) micrograms of lead per deciliter of whole blood for one venous test;			

%EBLL is based on screening rate of 27% Statewide, unduplicated kids 7. Obesity in Pregnant Women determined by "Concurrent Illness Obesity" checkbox on the birth certificate 8. PNC percentages are calculated using total births in each County.

**Note:** The following priority has been identified for Parke County:

**Priority # 5:** To decrease tobacco use in Indiana.